



Universidad Carlos III de Madrid  
Digital Electronics  
Exercises

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1. Convert the following binary numbers to decimal, octal, hexadecimal, natural BCD and Gray code:
  - a) 10101010
  - b) 11000110
  - c) 01010100
2. Convert the following decimal numbers to binary, octal, hexadecimal, natural BCD and Gray code:
  - a) 126
  - b) 100
  - c) 147
3. Convert the following numbers to binary, hexadecimal and natural BCD:
  - a)  $123_8$
  - b)  $702_8$
  - c)  $12_8$
4. Convert the following numbers to binary, decimal, octal and natural BCD:
  - a)  $123_{16}$
  - b)  $BABA_{16}$
  - c)  $AD0_{16}$
5. Simplify the following logic functions using Karnaugh maps:

$$f_1 = \sum_3 (0,1,2,7)$$

$$f_2 = \sum_3 (0,1,2,4)$$

$$f_3 = abc + \bar{a}c + b\bar{c}$$

6. Simplify the following logic functions using Karnaugh maps:

$$f_1 = \sum_4 (0,1,2,3,4,5,6,9)$$

$$f_2 = \sum_4 (0,1,2,8,10)$$

$$f_3 = \sum_4 (3,6,7,10,11,14)$$

$$f_4 = \prod_4 (4,5,7,13)$$

$$f_5 = \prod_4 (1,3,5,10,11,12,13,14,15)$$

$$f_6 = ac + ad + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{c}d$$

7. Simplify the following logic functions using Karnaugh maps:

$$f_1 = \sum_5 (0,1,2,3,4,18,19,20,21,22,23,26,27)$$

$$f_2 = \prod_5 (4,5,6,7,12,13,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,28,29)$$



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8. Simplify the following logic functions using Karnaugh maps:

$$f_1 = \sum_4 (0,2,3,9,11) + \Delta_4 (4,10)$$

$$f_2 = \sum_4 (4,6,11) + \Delta_4 (5,7,13,15)$$