

Soluciones de los ejercicios B3

Nombre del curso: Teoría Moderna de la Detección y Estimación

Autores: Miguel Lázaro Gredilla



6.3 Problemas del Capítulo 5

5.1 Primero, escribimos los datos en la forma matricial vista en la teoría:

$$\mathbf{U} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & -0.1 & 0.7 \\ -0.2 & 0.7 & -0.1 \\ -0.1 & -0.2 & 0.7 \\ 1.5 & -0.1 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.57 \\ 0.42 \\ 1.25 \\ -2.58 \end{bmatrix}; \quad \mathbf{u}_* = [-1.1, 1.5, -0.1],$$

donde \mathbf{u}_* es el vector de entrada que daría lugar, al ser multiplicado por el vector de pesos del filtro y corrompido con ruido Gaussiano de varianza 0.25, a $x[7]$.

a)

$$\hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{ML}} = (\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{U})^{-1} \mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{x} = \{\mathbf{U} \setminus \mathbf{x} \text{ en MatLAB/Octave}\} = [-1.35, 0.57, 2.02]^T$$

b)

$$\hat{x}_{\text{ML}} = \mathbf{u}_* \hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{ML}} = [-1.1, 1.5, -0.1] \cdot [-1.35, 0.57, 2.02]^T = 2.14$$

c)

$$\hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{MMSE}} = \hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{MAP}} = \hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{MAD}} = (\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{U} + 0.25 \mathbf{I})^{-1} \mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{x} = [-1.25, 0.28, 1.56]^T$$

d)

$$\hat{x}_{\text{MMSE}} = \mathbf{u}_* \hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{MMSE}} = [-1.1, 1.5, -0.1] \cdot [-1.25, 0.28, 1.56]^T = 1.64$$

e)

$$\begin{aligned} e[(\hat{x}_{\text{ML}} - x[7])^2 | \mathbf{U}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}_*] &= \\ &= \int (\hat{x}_{\text{ML}} - x[7])^2 \mathcal{N}(x[7] | \mathbf{u}_* \hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{MMSE}}, 0.25 + 0.25 \mathbf{u}_* (\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{U} + 0.25 \mathbf{I})^{-1} \mathbf{u}_*^T) dx[7] \\ &= \int (\hat{x}_{\text{ML}} - x[7])^2 \mathcal{N}(x[7] | 1.64, 1.004) dx[7] = (2.14 - 1.64)^2 + 1.004 = 1.254 \end{aligned}$$

f)

$$\begin{aligned} e[(\hat{x}_{\text{MMSE}} - x[7])^2 | \mathbf{U}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}_*] &= \\ &= \int (\hat{x}_{\text{MMSE}} - x[7])^2 \mathcal{N}(x[7] | \mathbf{u}_* \hat{\mathbf{s}}_{\text{MMSE}}, 0.25 + 0.25 \mathbf{u}_* (\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{U} + 0.25 \mathbf{I})^{-1} \mathbf{u}_*^T) dx[7] \\ &= \int (\hat{x}_{\text{MMSE}} - x[7])^2 \mathcal{N}(x[7] | 1.64, 1.004) dx[7] = (1.64 - 1.64)^2 + 1.004 = 1.004 \end{aligned}$$