First Assessment (October 2010)

LAST NAME(s) (Capital letters)		
FIRST NAME (Capital letters)		
NIA	DNI	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EXAM

• Read these instructions carefully before starting the exam.

- Do not forget to write your name, NIA and DNI in every answer sheet.
- Pay attention to what it is asked in each question and/or problem, given that it is not the same: to explain, to list, to describe, to define, etc., always, sometimes, at least.
- The duration of the exam (Test + problems) is 45 minutes.

Problem 1 (3.5 points)

1.1 Given the following grammar $G = (\{a,b\},\{S,A,B\}, S, P)$ with P:

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{S} & ::= \mathbf{A}\mathbf{b}\mathbf{a}\\ \mathbf{A} & ::= \mathbf{a}\\ \mathbf{A}\mathbf{b} & ::= \mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}\mathbf{b}\mathbf{A} \mid \mathbf{A}\mathbf{B}\mathbf{b} \mid \mathbf{A}\mathbf{b}\mathbf{B}\\ \mathbf{B} & ::= \mathbf{A} \mid \mathbf{A}\mathbf{B} \end{split}$$

Prove that it is an ambiguous grammar.

1.2 Given the following grammar with axiom H:

$$H ::= aH | FG$$
$$F ::= bF | bcb$$
$$G ::= Gb | c$$

- a. Indicate the type of grammar in the Chomsky Hierarchy. Explain in detail.
- b. Detail the language that it generates.
- **1.3.** Indicate a grammar to generate palindromes over the alphabet $\{0, 1\}$. Describe which is the type of the grammar in the Chomsky Hierarchy.

Problem 2 (4 points)

Calculate a well-formed grammar equivalent to the following one, explaining in detail whether the different problems are present or not and the respective solution.

$$G = (\{0, 1, 2\}, \{S, A, B, C, D\}, S, P)$$

P = {(S:=AABC), (A:= λ | 1A0), (B:=1B | 1), (C:=1C1 | 0C0 | λ), (D:=C)}