Universidad Carlos III de Madrid Escuela Politécnica Superior

Departamento de Matemáticas

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS CONTROL 2

18th of December 2017 Degrees in Biomedical Engineering.

Time: 3 hours

Problem 1 (4 points)

Solve the following problem on a rectangle:

$$\begin{cases} u_{xx} + 4u_{yy} = 0, & 0 < x < \pi/2, & 0 < y < \pi, \\ u(0, y) = u(\pi/2, y) = 0, & 0 < y < \pi, \\ u(x, \pi) = 0, & 0 < x < \pi/2, \\ u(x, 0) = 2\sin 6x, & 0 < x < \pi/2. \end{cases}$$

Problem 2 (1 + 2 points)

Consider the Laplace problem in a disc with radius 3:

$$\begin{cases} \Delta u = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \theta^2} = 0, \quad 0 < r < 3, \\ u(3, \theta) = f(\theta). \end{cases}$$

- a) Apply the method of separate variables and find the one variable problems.
- **b)** Solve those problems (ODE's).

Problem 3 (1,5 + 1,5 points)

Consider the problem:

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi'' + 2\varphi' + (\lambda - x)\varphi &= 0, \qquad 0 < x < 1, \\ \varphi'(0) &= \varphi(1) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

- a) Write it in form of a Sturm-Liuville problem using an integrating factor.
- b) Study if all the eigenvalues are positive and if there is a zero eigenvalue.